# GCSE FPN Revision topics - This WILL be on the exam **Topic 1: Making informed choices: - (3.2.3.1)** The current guidelines for a healthy diet R • Eatwell guide • 8 Healthy eating guidelines Portion size and costing when meal planning https://www.healthyfood.com/advice/how-to-get-your-portion-sizesrights/ https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/school-food-standardsresources-for-schools/portion-sizes-and-food-groups How people's nutritional needs change and how to plan a balanced diet for R Α G different life stages • Pre-school children (1-4 years) • Children (5-12 years) • Adolescents/ teenagers Adults Elderly How to plan a balanced meal for specific dietary groups R Α G Vegetarian Vegan Coeliacs Lactose intolerant • High fibre diets

Revision topics – This WILL be on the exam	Topic 2: Diet, Nutrition and Health - (3.2.3.4)  Intionship between diet, nutrition and health  Ow diet can affect health and how nutritional needs change in relation to: Interese below)  Interest related health risks  R A G  Interest related health risks  R A G  Interest related health (coronary heart disease (CHD) and high blood ressure)  Interest related health (rickets and osteoporosis  Interest related health (rickets and osteoporosis  Interest related health (rickets and osteoporosis		
Topic 2: Diet, Nutrition and Health - (3.2.3.4)			
The relationship between diet, nutrition and health	R	Α	G
<ul> <li>how diet can affect health and how nutritional needs change in relation to: (see below)</li> </ul>			
Major diet related health risks	R	Α	G
> obesity			
<ul> <li>cardiovascular health (coronary heart disease (CHD) and high blood pressure)</li> </ul>			
> bone health (rickets and osteoporosis			
> dental health			
> iron deficiency anaemia			
> Type 2 diabetes.			

Revision topics – This WILL be on the exam			
Topic 3: Carbohydrates - (3.3.2.2)			
Gelatinisation, Dextrinisation and carmelisation	R	Α	G
the scientific principles underlying these processes when preparing and cooking food			
the working characteristics, functional and chemical properties of carbohydrates.			

## Revision topics – This WILL be on the exam

Topic 4	4 – Food safety - (3.4.2.1)			
Buying and storing food		R	Α	(
Food safety advice when buying	g food			
What to look for when buying f	food			
> Types of food storage				
> Temperature control in food sto	corage			
Specifics :				
temperature control:				
<ul> <li>freezing: -18°c</li> <li>chilling: 0 to below 5°c</li> <li>danger zone: 5 to 63°c</li> <li>cooking: 75°c</li> <li>ambient storage</li> <li>temperature danger zone</li> <li>correct use of domestic fridges and fixed date marks</li> <li>'best before' and 'use by' dates</li> <li>covering foods</li> </ul> reparing, cooking and serving food	(3.4.2.2)	R	Α	
The food safety principles wher	n preparing and cooking food			
Preventing cross contamination	n			
> Preventing microbial growth an	nd multiplication			
<ul> <li>personal hygiene</li> <li>clean work surfaces</li> <li>separate raw and cooked foods and leading</li> </ul>				

#### NAME:

## **GCSE FPN REVISION CHECKLIST**

>	appropriate care with high risk foods		
	correct use of food temperature probes		

# Revision topics - This WILL be on the exam **Topic 5: Factors affecting food choice: - (3.5.1.1)** To know and understand factors which may influence food choice R Α G The following factors in relation to food choice: > physical activity level (PAL celebration/occasion > cost of food > preferences enjoyment food availability healthy eating > income lifestyles > seasonality > time of day > time available to prepare/cook.

Revision topics – This WILL be on the exam			
Topic 6: Food and the environment - (3.6.1.2)			
The environmental issues associated with food	R	Α	G
➤ Food production of meat and dairy foods			
Food processing and manufacturing			
environment issues related to packaging			
> seasonal foods			
sustainability e.g fish farming			
transportation – food miles			
> organic foods			
the reasons for buying locally produced food			
food waste in the home/food production/retailers			
Carbon footprint of food			

## Revision topics – This WILL be on the exam

Topic 7: Food Production - (3.6.2.1)			
Primary stages of processing and production	R	Α	(
> Rearing			
> Fishing			
> Growing			
harvesting and cleaning of the raw food material (milling of wheat to flour, heat treatment of milk, pasteurised, UHT, sterilised and microfiltered milk)			
Secondary stages of processing and production	R	Α	(
how the raw primary processed ingredients are processed to produce a food product			
(flour into bread and/or pasta,			
> milk into cheese and			
> yoghurt, fruit into jams)			
How processing affects the sensory and nutritional properties of ingredients	R	Α	(
loss of vitamins through heating and drying			
> the effect of heating and drying on the sensory characteristics of milk			